





How Much DNA Do We Share With Bananas?

On DNA sharing, the common ancestor of all living beings, and bananas

Video link: https://lab.sapienship.co/how-much-dna-do-we-share-with-bananas/

The craziest thing I learned today is that all living beings on Earth - and I mean all of them - share some of their DNA. It means that even this banana and me have some DNA in common - in fact, we share 20% of our DNA.

How is that possible? Well, we can thank LUCA for that. LUCA stands for Last Universal Common Ancestor. It was some sort of microbe that lived around 4 billion years ago. All living beings today are its descendants, including us - and this banana. How crazy is that?

Activity

- 1. Display the video linked above to the group using a projector or a screen.
- 2. Divide the group into several teams.
- 3. Pick one of the questions from the list below. Let each team discuss it and then present their thoughts to the group. Alternatively, assign a different question to each team. When they present their findings, ask the remaining teams to share their thoughts as well.

Questions for Discussion

- 1. What does it mean for different species to share DNA, and why is it significant that even humans and bananas have DNA in common?
- 2. If all living beings are descendants of LUCA, how do you think we ended up with such diversity in life forms on Earth?
- 3. If we share DNA with all living things, should this influence the way we treat other living beings and the environment?
- 4. We share 99% percent of our DNA with chimpanzees. What conclusions do you draw from that? How does that make you feel?









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